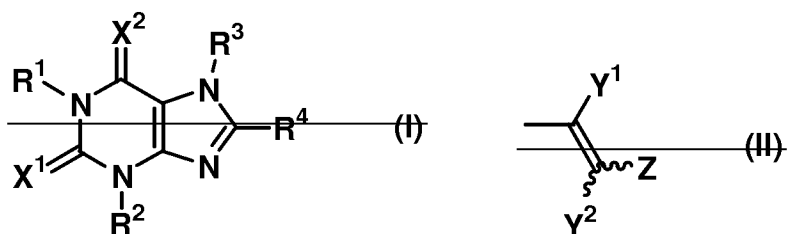


a.) Amendment to the Abstract

ABSTRACT



(wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are the same or different, and represent a hydrogen atom, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl or lower alkynyl; R<sup>4</sup> represents cycloalkyl, (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>, R<sup>5</sup> or a group represented by the above formula (II); and X<sup>1</sup> and X<sup>2</sup> are the same or different, and represent an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom)

A method The present invention provides, for example, agents for treating migraine comprising administering, as an active ingredient, a xanthine derivative represented by the ~~above~~ following formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

